

REFERENCES CITED

I. PRIMARY SOURCES

A. Interviews Conducted

Aquino, Rafael, a long-time secretary of General Paulino Santos, in a personal interview conducted in his residence in 1976 in connection with a paper submitted to Prof. Teodoro Agoncillo. This is supplemented by a transcript of interview found in the paper of Hazel Romualdo entitled "General Paulino Santos and the NLSA from 1939-1944" submitted to Prof. Deogracias G. Romero, instructor in History 198, first semester, AY 1992-93.

Al-Habsi, Hassan Sarip, a relative of the first mayor of Buayan district, in a interview conducted by Mr. Eugenio Banguiran in connection with his undergraduate thesis submitted to the Department of History, MSU-General Santos City Branch, second semester, AY 1986-87.

Arsenal, Juliet Engkong, in a personal interview conducted in the College of Arts and Sciences Bldg. on August 8, November 26 and December 14, 1996.

Bulaong, Eusebio, one of the first batches of settlers who came with General Paulino Santos in 1939, in a personal interview held at his residence in Bulaong Subdivision in 1976. He is now deceased.

Corpuz, Carmen, a daughter of a migrant-settler who came in the early fifties, in a personal interview held at MSU-Tambler Campus, General Santos City Branch on February 20, November 26, and December 14, 1996.

Diaz, Vic, a son of a settler who came in 1940, in a personal interview held at his residence in Lagao, General Santos City on July 6, 1995, January 6 and 13, 1996.

Domingo, Federico, a 1939 settler, in a personal interview held at his residence on September 8, 1995, July 6 and 10, 1996.

Dulay, Eliseo, an NLSA employee, in a personal interview held at his residence in Lagao, General Santos city on January 2 and March 11, 1995; July 20, 1996.

Gatdula, Manuel, son of the adopted daughter of Suikichi Kuruda, the Japanese owner of the only store in Dadiangas when the settlers

came in 1939, in a written account given to Prof. Deogracias Romero, faculty member of MSU-General Santos City Branch.

Gabales, Agustin, in an interview conducted by Annalita G. Jaralba, in connection with a paper in History 3 submitted to Prof. Andrea V. Campado, first semester, AY 1996-1997, MSU-General Santos City.

Jagna-an, Angela, one of the pioneering teachers of Dadiangas West Central Elementary School, in a personal interview held at her residence in Dadiangas, General Santos City on May 12, 1995.

Jandoc, Manuela, wife of the Japanese resident of Dadiangas, in a personal interview held at her residence in Dadiangas on December 27, 1976. She is now deceased.

Hidalgo, Ella, daughter of an NLSA employee, in a personal interview held at the College of Arts and Sciences Bldg., MSU-Tambler Campus, General Santos City Branch on November 26, 27, and 28, 1996.

Lagare, Cesar, brother of Ex-OIC Mayor Dominador Lagare, in an interview conducted by Arturo Cloma in connection with his undergraduate thesis submitted to the Department of Political Science, MSU-Tambler Campus, General Santos City Branch.

Lautengco, Jesus, a pioneering settler, in a personal interview held at his residence in Dadiangas, General Santos City on February 12, 1995.

Mamalumpong, Mamundas, a relative of Mayor Abedin, in an interview conducted by Eugenio Banguira, an AB History graduate of MSU-General Santos City held at his residence in Buayan, General Santos City in 1987.

Natividad, Mamerto III, a member of the 116th Guerilla Regiment stationed in Glan, in a personal interview held in 1976 in connection with a term paper submitted to Prof. Teodoro Agoncillo, second semester, AY 1975-76.

Nacivalencia, Serafin, in an interview conducted by Delight C. Nantong, in a paper submitted to Prof. Andrea V. Campado in History 3, first semester, AY 1995-96.

Non, Domingo, a local historian, in an informal interview.

Olarte, Alberto, one of the early Christian migrants to Dadiangas who came in the twenties, in a transcript of interview conducted by Prof.

Domingo Non in his daughter's residence in Dadiangas, General Santos City on March 30, 1988.

Panadero, Eufemia, one of the pioneer teachers of Dadiangas West Central Elementary School, in a personal interview held at her residence at Atis St., General Santos City on May 9, 1995.

Rogan, Isaias, one of the pioneering settlers who came with General Santos in 1939, in a personal interview conducted at his residence in Lagao, General Santos City on December 28, 1994.

Royeca, Jorge, a pioneering doctor of the settlement, former mayor of General Santos Municipality and a former assemblyman of Region XI, in a personal interview in Dadiangas, General Santos City on December 22, 1976. He is now deceased.

Tito, Janena, a member of the royalty, in a personal interview held at her residence in Dadiangas, General Santos City on July 25 and August 4, 1996.

Villano, Jesus, a retired PACD official whose knowledge of the people and places of General Santos City proved invaluable to this study, in a personal interview held at his residence on December 23, 1995, January 25, July 7, and August 6, 1996.

B. Public Documents in the Philippine National Archives

Cotabato, 1866: Expediente sobre formacion del pueblo de Tamontaca y elecciones de los barrios y rancherias con son total de 667 almas. MSS. Legajo 19, no. 1.

Cotabato, 1986: Expediente sobre la consulta del Gobernador P.M. de Mindannao pdiendo aprobacion de las medidas adoptadas sobre organizacion militar y plantsamiento de la constitucion civil del pueblo caracter militar de Cotabato. MSS. Legajo 18, no. 2.

Cotabato, 1871. Incidente sobre el campamento de Cotabato se declaro pueblo civil. MSS. Legajo 18, no. 3.

Cotabato, 1871: Superior Decreto Inserto en la Gaceta de Manila. Legajo 18, no. 3.

Cotabato, 1876: Yncidente sobre la entrada de un moro juramentado en el campamento de Cotabato 5 Distrito el dia 24 de Octubre 1876.

Cotabato, 1879: Expediente sobre el trasladando oficio del Gobierno del 5 Distrito, relativo al abono de sueldos al Sultan del Mindanao y Datto Amirol. MSS. Legajo 18, no. 61.

Cotabato, 1884: Expediendo relativo a las divergencias habida entre el Gobernador de Cotabato y el Padre Superior de la Mision Tamontaka sobre el reparte y cobranza de las cidulas personales y ereccion un pueblo independiente de dichos dos puntos. MSS: Legajo 18, no. 5.

Cotabato, 1885: Expediente sobre los dattos amigos del España en Cotabato. MSS. Folio 1-5, no. 1124.

Cotabato, 1885: Expendiente sobre los Moros de Buayajan y Talayan. MSS. Seccion de Guerra, no. 198.

Cotabato, 1885: Expediente sobre cuatro comunicaciones del gobierno del 5 distrito sobre los Moros de Buayajan Y Talayan el mismo. MSS. Seccion de Guerra, Mayo 24, 1885.

Cotabato, 1885: Expediente buenos servicios del Gobernadorcillo del Taviran en la captura de dos individuos. MSS. Seccion de Guerra, no. 375.

Cotabato, 1889: Expediente sobre incidente de 15 Moro huidos de la racheria de Uito y resolucion adoptadas por el Gobierno del Cottabato. MSS. Seccion de Guerra, no. 251.

Cotabato, 1895: Expediente sobre la observacion del Padre Juanmarti en 5 Distrito de Mindanao. MSS. Legajo 39, Folio 510.

Cotabato, 1890. Expediente sobre las comandancia del Bahia del Illana y Sarangani. MSS. Legajo 33, Folio 31.

C. Documents Taken from the Philippine National Library and Other Government Publications.

Annual Report of the Provincial Governor of Cotabato, 1946-47 and 1950, Historical Data File, Reel No. 24, MCF Section, Filipiniana, National Library Manila City.

A Statistical Bulletin. General Santos City: The Office of the City Planning & Development Coordinator, 1991.

Bureau of Local Government, Department of Local Government and Community Development, Symbols of the State. Manila: Bureau of Local Government, 1975.

Census of the Philippines, 1903, 1918, 1939, 1948, 1960, 1970, and 1990.

City Treasurer's Office, General Santos City.

Commonwealth Act No. 441.

Comprehensive Opportunities for a Moving Economy. General Santos City: City Economic Management Office, Vol II, No. 1, 1991.

Confidential Biographical Report on Major-General Paulino Santos, U.S. Office of Strategic Services, Research and Analysis Branch.

Executive Order No. 252 Amending Executive Order No. 243 date March 6, 1957 entitled "Condoning the Taxes on All Real Properties located in the Province of Cotabato," Official Gazette, March 15, 1957, p. 1374.

Fourth Annual Report of the Philippine Commission, 1903, Part I.

Fifth Annual Report of the Philippine Commission, Part I, 1905.

Hargis, O.D. et. al. Report of the Mindanao Exploration Commission. New York: Refugee Economic Corporation, 1939.

Land Resources Evaluation Project Agro-Socio-Economic Report, Province of South Cotabato, 1982.

Leyva, Eligio T. and Santiago, Ireneo L., petitioners, vs. Commission on Elections, Municipality of General Santos, Cotabato, Municipal Mayor, Municipal Vice Mayor, Municipal Council of General Santos, Cotabato, respondents," Official Gazette, Vol. 64, No. 30 (July 22, 1968).

List of Existing Pasture Lease Within NRDXI - G, Koronadal, South Cotabato.

Messages of the President, Commonwealth Government of the Philippines, Vol. 5, Part I.

Philippine (Commonwealth). Department of Agriculture and Commerce. Annual Report of the Secretary of Agriculture and Commerce, 1938.

Philippine (Commonwealth). National Information Office. Achievements of the Quezon Administration. Manila: National Printing Office, 1939.

Philippine (Commonwealth). Office of the President. "Our government: What It Is Doing For Us," Bafias collection, Philippine National Library.

Philippine (Commonwealth). Office of the Military Adviser. Report on National Defense in the Philippines. Manila: Bureau of Printing, 1936.

Philippine Regional Municipal Development Project, Final Report. Volume 1, 1991.

Preliminary Report Growth Plan for South Cotabato and General Santos City, 1992.

President Garcia's (Excerpt) on the "Economic Development of Mindanao and Sulu." Dated February 16, 1959.

Presidential Decree No. 41 dated March 11, 1974 "Declaring Ancestral Lands Occupied and Cultivated by National Cultural Communities as Alienable and Disposable, and for other Purposes.

Proclamation No. 168 dated 3 October 1963 "Reserving for Recreational and Health Resort Site Purposes a Certain Parcel of Land of the Public Domain situated in the Municipality of General Santos, Province of Cotabato, Island of Mindanao.

Quezon Papers, Vol. II, Series VIII, Provincial and Municipal File, Mindanao and Sulu, 1915-1935, Rare Book Section, Filipiniana, Philippine National Library, Manila City.

Quezon Papers, Vol. III. Executive Order No. 254, February 20, 1940 Revising Executive Order No. 195 dated March 13, 1939 establishing the classification of ports.

Quirino's Administrative Order 73, November 12, 1948. Re: Investigation of Disputes Between the NLSA and NDC.

Report of the Governor General of the Philippines, 1929.

Report of the Philippine Commission, 1901-1915.

Report of the Investigation of the Koronadal Muddle, Manila, dated August 24, 1946 by Atty. Tomas E. Testa, investigator, submitted to the Chief of the Executive Office, Malacañang, Manila.

Record Profile of Ex-Mayor Irineo Santiago. General Santos Technical Academy, Bula Road, General Santos City.

Record Profile of Ex-Mayor Jorge Royeca. Royeca Residence, NLSA Road, Lagao, General Santos City.

Record Profile of Ex-Mayor Antonio C. Acharon. Record Division, City Mayor's Office, General Santos City.

Record Profile of Ex-Mayor Lucio Velayo. Record Division, City Mayor's Office, General Santos City.

Record Profile of Mayor Rosalita T. Nuñez. Record Division, City Mayor's Office, General Santos City.

Republic Act No. 7160: The Local Government Code of 1991.

II. SECONDARY SOURCES

A. Newspapers and Periodicals

Alano, Segundo. "The Bilaans of Cotabato." *Philippine Magazine*. Vol. 33, No. 5 (May 1936).

Amparo, Jesus P. "General Santos - Nation's Youngest City." *Philippine Free Press*. Vol. 58, No. 34 (August 21, 1965).

Aquino, Rafael C. "General Santos - Its History, Economic Growth and Progress." *Commerce*. Vol. 57, No. 7 (February 1961).

Aquino, Rafael C. "Harking Back to My Days With General Paulino Santos," February 27, 1979. Unpublished account.

Aquino, Rafael C. and Ramon Maxey. *City Inauguration Book*, 1968.

Barrera, Alfredo. "The Koronadal Valley Settlement As Seen By a Soil Technologist." *Coffee and Cacao Journal*, Vol. 6, no. 4 (June 1963).

Barrun, Mylene A. "South Cotabato - The Last Frontier." *The Manila Chronicle*, July 13, 1992.

Benitez, Joce C. "The Forgotten Tagabilis of Cotabato." *Sunday Times Magazine*, January 9, 1966.

Bernad, Miguel A. "Five Letters Describing the Exploration of the Pulangi or Rio Grande de Mindnao: 1890." *Philippine Historical Review*. Vol. I, No. 2 (1966)

BRC Newsletter. General Santos City: Business Resource Center, Notre Dame of Dadiangas College March - April 1922; November - December 1991; and March - April 1994.

Cabrera, Santiago B. "The Origin, Folkways and Customs of the Bilaans of Southern Cotabato." *UNITAS*, Vol. 40, No. 1 (March 1967).

Carillo, Lovely. "General Santos City - Gateway to Opportunities." *Dimension*, Vol. III, No. 10 (October 1993).

Daiwey, Edwin. "Growth Polygon." *Philippine Free Press*, July 30, 1994.

Estember, Edith D. "Tabunaway and Mamalu." *UNITAS*, Vol. 39, No. 5 (December 1966).

Eyre, James K. "Japan and the Philippines." *Philippine Social Science Review*, Vol. X, No. 1 (February 1938).

Garcia, Mauro. "More Documents on Japanese Occupaton," *Historical Bulletin*, Vol. X, No. 4 (December 1966).

"General Santos City Today." 1979 Souvenir Program.

"General Santos Fishing Port Project: For Whom?" *Moro Kurier*, Vol. 7, No. 2 (1993), pp. 20-23.

Harris, Marvin. "History and Significance of the Emic/Etic Distinction." *Annual Review of Antrhopology*, Vol. 5 (1976), pp. 329-349.

Hinton, Jack. "Marco Polo in Southeast Asia." *Journal of Southeast Asian History*, Vol. 5, No. 2 (September 1964).

Howe, Frederic C. "Philippine Homestead Settlement Plans." *National Research Council of the Philippines, Bulletin No. 17*. Manila: Bureau of Printing, 1938.

Hunt, Chester L. "Ethnic Stratification and Integration in Cotabato." *Philippine Sociological Review*, Vol. V (January 1957), pp. 13-28.

Jaleco, Rodney J. "Fulfilling Promises." *The Philippine Starweek*, July 24, 1994.

Kasilag, Marcial. *Policy of the Commonwealth Government Towards the Non-Christians in Mindanao and Sulu*. Manila: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1938.

Krinks, Peter. "Old Wine in New Bottle: Land Settlement and Agrarian Problem in the Philippines." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, Vol. V, No. 1 (March 1974).

Kuder, Edward M. "The Moros in the Philippines." *The Far Eastern Quarterly*, Vol. IV, NO. 2 (February 1945).

Mangalam, J.J. and Schwarzeller. "General Theory in the Study of Migration: Current Needs and Difficulties." *The International Migration Review*, Vol. III, Nos. 1 - 3 (1969), pp. 3 - 17.

Manila Chronicle, June 12, 1994.

Manila Chronicle, July 20, 1994.

Masa, Jorge O. "Comments on Ethnic Relationship in Cotabato," *The Philippine Social Science and Humanities Review*. Vol. XIX, No. 1 (March 1954), pp. 73-76.

McDiarmed, Alice Morrissey. "Agricultural Public Land Policy in the Philippines During the American Period." *Philippine Law Journal*, Vol. 28, No. 6 (December 1953), pp. 851-888.

Pendleton, R.L. "Land Utilization and Agriculture of Mindanao, Philippine Islands," *Geographical Review*, Vol. 32 (1942), pp. 180-210.

Pendleton, R.L. "Land Utilization in Southeastern Asia: A Review of Pelzer's Pioneer Settlement in the Tropics." *Pacific Affairs*, Vol. XIX (March 1946), pp. 101-108.

Quiason, Serafin. "The Japanese Colony in Mindanao, 1904-1941." *The Philippine Social Science and Humanities Review*. Vol. XXIII, Nos. 2-4 (June-December 1958).

Rivera, Rex. "Report on the GenSan's Chamber's 1995 Operations." *Daily Express* (February 7, 1996), pp. 4 & 9.

Santos, Paulino Major-General. *Speech Delivered in Camp Murphy, Rizal on February 1, 1939*. In *Who is Who Databan Vol. II*. By Teodulo Ramirez, 1993.

Santos, Paulino Major-General. "The First Landing." Settlement Advocate, (February 1947).

Santiago, Ireneo. Speech Delivered in the Celebration of the 1968 City Anniversary, General Santos City, February 27, 1968. In The Southerner by Teodulo Ramirez, 1993.

The Tribune, February 5, 1944.

The Tribune, August 30, 1944.

B. Local Historical Studies of the Different Municipal Districts of Cotabato as found in Cotabato 1952 Guidebook. Edited by Simeon F. Millan. Cotabato: Goodwill Press, 1952.

Alojado, Amador, "Mlang," pp. 243 - 250.

Buenacosa, Fruto. "Tacurong," pp. 278 - 285.

Caballero, Juan F. "Pagalungan," pp. 255 - 260.

Cania, Domingo. "Glan," pp. 158 - 169.

Domantay, Felipe M. "Kiamba," pp. 177 - 190.

Gazo, Godofredo. "Koronadal," pp. 205 - 221.

Glang, N.C. "Tumbao," pp. 286 - 290.

Guiani, Guinaid and Cabanban, Ramon. "Dinaig," pp. 131 - 141.

Guinani, Guinaid. "The Sinsuats, Friends of the People," pp. 295 - 300.

Initan, Gorgonio P. "Pikit," pp. 268 - 277.

Madrid, Lino. "Kidapawan," pp. 191 - 204.

Manampan, Manib. "Parang," pp. 261 - 268.

Mendoza, Edilberto. "Cotabato," pp. 98 - 130.

Millan, Simeon F. "Cotabato, the Promised Land," pp. 2 - 65.

Moralex, Pedro C. Capt. "The Resistance Movement in Cotabato," pp. 300 - 308.

Pascual, Marcelo and Agdeppa. "Kabacan," pp. 170 - 176.

Repollo, Julio. "Midsayap, the Corn-belt of Mindanao," pp. 230 - 242.

Rufino, Isabelo N. "Buluan, Sportsmen's Paradise," pp. 83 - 97.

Siat, Josue Rem. "Buayan, Boom-Town of the South," pp. 66 - 82.

Talusan, Usngan. "Nuling," pp. 250 - 254.

C. Theses and Dissertations

Acapulco, Jennifer P. "The History of Migration of Tampakan, South Cotabato (1940 - 1950). Undergraduate thesis, Mindanao State University, General Santos City, 1995.

Banguiran, Eugenio. "Political Development of General Santos City, 1939 - 1987." Undergraduate thesis, Mindanao State University, General Santos City, 1987.

Buhisan, Virginia L. "The Socialization of the T'bolis in Kiamba, South Cotabato." Thesis (M.A.), Silliman University, Dumaguete City, 1980.

Campado, Andrea V. "Cotabato to the Nineteenth Century." Thesis (M.A.), University of the Philippines, Diliman, Quezon City, 1984.

Cosep, Herlin B. "The History of Klinan 6 Settlement (1940 - 1950)." Undergraduate thesis. Mindanao State University, General Santos City, 1996.

Ferfas, Rosely C. "Barangay Paraiso : A Local History." Undergraduate thesis, Mindanao State University, General Santos City, 1996.

Jambo, Evelyn M. "The Resistance Movement in Lanao, 1942 - 1945." Thesis (M.A.), University of the Philippines, 1982.

Juradas, Cirilo. "A Study of the Development of Makar Wharf." Undergraduate thesis. Mindanao State University, 1987.

Lao, Mardonio. "Bukidnon and the Bukidnons, 1860 - 1945, Colonialist's Attempts at Integration." Thesis (Ph.D.), University of the Philippines, 1981.

Lopez, Maria Elena Zamora. "The Palawan: Land, Ethnic Relations and Political Process in the Philippine Frontier System." Thesis (Ph.D.), Harvard University, 1985.

Munda, Maria Elisa S. "The Socio-Economic Changes in the Lives of the Original Settlers in Koronadal Valley and Their Implications for Social Welfare." Thesis (M.A.), The Philippine Women's University, Manila City, 1972.

Plazos, Danilo R. "Digos - Padada Resettlement Project: Historical Study (1939 - 1949). Undergraduate thesis, Mindanao State University, General Santos City, 1996.

Sobrejuanite, Jean M. "A Study of Historical Settlement of Caloocan, Koronadal, South Cotabato, 1940 - 1964." A paper in History 198 submitted to Prof. Deogracias G. Romero, Mindanao State University, General Santos City, 1996.

Suzuki, Nobutaka. "Migration, Adaptation, and Ethnic Relations: A Case of Ilongo Christian Filipino Migrants in South Cotabato, Mindanao." Thesis (M.A.) Asian Center, University of the Philippines, 1992.

Wabe, Annelyn V. "Ang Kasaysayan ng Pagkaka-alis ng mga Katutubo sa Poblasyon Tupi, Timog Cotabato, Taon 1939 - 1953." A paper in History 198 submitted to Prof. Deogracias G. Romero, Mindanao State University, General Santos City.

D. Books and Other Sources

Aguilar, Jose Nieto. *Mindanao, Sus Historia y Geografia*. Madrid: Imprenta del Cuerpo Administrativo del Ejercito, 1894.

Alencon, Ferdinand. *Lucon et Mindanao*. Paris: Michael Levi Frerer Editeura, 1870. Translated from French into English by Armando Malay, Jr., former faculty member of the Institute of Asian Studies, University of the Philippines.

Burgess, Robert G. *Field Research: A Sourcebook and Field Manual*. London: George Allen al Unwin, 1982.

Combes, Francisco. *Historia del Mindanao, Jolo y sus Adjacentes*. Madrid: Compañía del IESVS, 1897.

CCP Encyclopedia of the Philippine Arts, Vol. I.

Cavada, Agustin de la. *Historia Geografica, Geologica, Estadista*. Manila: Imprenta del Ramirez y Giraudier, 1876.

Churchill, Bernardita R. "A Socio-economic Perspective to Regional History," A paper read at the National Conference on Local History held at MSU-General Santos City on September 19, 1987.

Costello, Michael A. "The Demography of Mindanao. Mindanao: Land of Unfulfilled Promise. Edited by Mark Turner, R.S. May, and Lulu Respall Turner. Quezon City: New Day Publishers, 1992.

Dampier, William. *A New Voyage Around the World*. London: Argonaut Press, 1927.

De la Costa, Horacio. *The Jesuits in the Philippines, 1521 - 1768*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1959.

Duhaylungsod, Levita and Hyndman. *Where T'boli Bells Toll*. Copenhagen: IWGIA document No. 73, 1993.

Eder, James F. *On The Road to Tribal Extinction*. London: University of California Press, 1987.

Eder, James F. *Who Shall Succeed?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

Estember, Edith D. "Tabunaway and Mamalu," *UNITAS*, Vol. 39, No. 5 (December 1966).

Eyre, James K. "Japan and the Philippines," *Philippines Social Science Review*, Vol. X, No. 1 (February 1938).

Fatima, S.Q. *Islam Comes to Malaysia*. Singapore: Malaysian Sociological Research Institute Ltd., 1963.

Forrest, Thomas. *A New Voyage to New Guinea and the Moluccas*. Kuala Lumpur : Oxford University, 1969.

Francia, Benito y Ponce de Leon and Parrado, Julian Gonzales. *Las Islas Filipinas : Mindanao*. Habana: Imprenta Esteriotipia y Galvanoplastia de Aribau y Compañia, 1874.

Gonzales, Lydia F. "Ang Pagtatanong-tanong : Dahilan at Katangian," *Sikolohiyang Pilipino: Teorya, Metodo at Gamit*. Patnugot ni Rogelio Pe-Pua, 1982.

- Gowing, Peter G. Muslim Filipino - Heritage and Horizon. Quezon City : New Day Publishers, 1979.
- Harries, Marvin. "History and Significance of the Emic/Etic Distinction," Annual Review of Anthropology, Vol. 5 (1976), pp. 329 - 349.
- Howe, F. "Philippine Homestead Plans," National Research Council of the Philippines Bulletin No. 17. Manila: Bureau of Printing, 1938.
- Huke, Robert E. Shadows on the Land. Manila: Carmelo E. Bauermann, Inc., 1963.
- Hunt, Chester L. Cotabato, Melting Pot of the Philippines. Manila: UNESCO National Commission of the Philippines, 1954.
- Ileto, Reynaldo Clemeña. Pasyon and Revolution, Popular Movements in the Philippines, 1840 - 1910. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, c. 1979.
- Ileto, Reynaldo Clemeña/ Maguindanao, 1860 - 1888. The Career of Datu Utto of Buayan. New York: SEA Program, Department of Asian Studies, 1971.
- Jaleco, Rodney J. "Fulfilling Promises," The Philippines Starweek, Vol. VIII, No. 22 (July 24, 1994).
- Jambo, Evelyn M. "The Resistance Movement in Lanao, 1942 - 1945." Thesis (M.A.), 1982.
- Kasilag, Marcial. "Policy of the Commonwealth Government Towards the Non-Christians in Mindanao and Sulu." Manila: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1938.
- Keats, John. They fought Alone. England: Northumberland Press, Ltd. , 1963.
- Laarhoven, Ruurdje. Triumph of Moro Diplomacy. Quezon City: New Day Publishers, 1989.
- Lichauco, Luis. "Land Settlement in the Philippines," Land Tenure. Edited by K.K. Parsons, et. al. Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1956.
- Mastura, Michael O. "A short History of Cotabato and its Historic Places," Cotabato City Guidebook. General Santos City: Victoria Press, 1979.

Mayo, Katherine. *The Isles of Fear; the Truth About the Philippines*. New York: Harcourt Brace and Company, 1925.

Millan, Simeon F. *Cotabato 1952 Guidebook*. Cotabato: goodwill Press, 1952.

Montero y Gay, Claudio. *Conferencia Sobre Las Islas Filipinas*. Madrid: Boletin de la Sociedad Geografica de Madrid, 1876.

Montero y Vidal, Jose. *Historia de la Pirateria Malayo-Mahometano en Mindanao, Jolo y Borneo*. Madrid: Imprenta y Fundicion de Manuel Tello, 1883, Vol. I.

Munda, Amado. *The Last Days of General Santos*. Cotabato: Notre Dame Press, n. d.

Pelzer, Karl J. *Pioneer Settlement in the Asiatic Tropics*. New York: American Geographical Society, 1948.

Phelan, John Leddy. *The Hispanization of the Philippines*. London: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1959.

Ramirez, Teodolo. *The Southerner*. Davao City: Midtown Printing Co. , 1993.

Ramirez, Teodolo. *Who is Who Databank, Vol. II*.

Rivera, Juan a. Lt. Col. "Mindanao: A Philippine War Account," Office of the Military History Collection, Camp Aguinaldo, Quezon City.

Rodil, B.r. *the Minoritization of the Indigenous Communities of Mindanao and Sulu Archipelago*. Iligan City: alternate Forum for Research in Mindanao, Inc. , 1994.

Saleeby, Najeeb M. *Studies on Moro History, Law and Religion*. Manila: Department of Interior, 1904.

Silva, Rad D. *Two Hills of the Same Land: Truth Behind the Mindanao Problem*. Iligan City: Mindanao - Sulu Critical Studies and Research Group, 1979.

Tan, Samuel K. *The Filipino Muslim Armed Struggle, 1900 - 1972*. Makati: Filipinas Foundation, Inc.,, 1977.

Tuan, Yi Fu. *Topophilia, A Study of Environmental Perception, Attitudes and Values*. New Jersey: Prentice - Hall Inc., 1974.

Toland, John. *But Not in Shame*. New York: Random House, 1961.

United States Army in World War II. *Triumph in the Philippines*.
Washington: Office of the Chief of Military History, Department of the
Army, 1963.

Wernstedt, Frederick L. and Spencer, J.E. *The Philippine Island World: A
Physical, Cultural and Regional Geography*. Los Angeles: University of
California Press, 1967.

Willoughby, Charles A. *The Guerilla Resistance Movement in the
Philippines: 1941 - 1945*. New York: Vantage Press, 1973.